THEORY AND PRACTICE OF TUTORIAL SUPPORT OF SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT OF PRIMARY SCHOOL CHILDREN IN PRIVATE EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS

Mykhailo M. Alokhin, Deputy Director for Educational Work in the Private Educational Institution "KMDS" (Creative International School for Children) № 2, Kyiv, PhD student at the Institute of Educational Problems of the National Academy of Pedagogical Sciences of Ukraine. E-mail: themichelianian@gmail.com

ORCID ID: 0000-0001-9800-0268 DOI: 10.32342/2522-4115-2020-1-19-1

Key words: junior students, private school, social competence, tutor, tutee, tutorial, tutorial support for social development.

The article deals with the issues of social development of social elite children in the context of the education a lenvironment of primary private schools, which is part of a differentiated approach to education.The author substantiates the importance of social education and the formation of social competence of primary school children in the context of implementation of the Council of Europe recommendations on key competences for lifelong learning, the concept of "New Ukrainian School" and the program "New Ukrainian School Developing the Values". Emphasis is placed on the need to develop in elite children a strong matrix of social values that will contribute to their social development. It is stressed that junior school age is a period when the cornerstone personality traits are formed as well as sustainable behaviors and activities, and private schools are stepping up the whole social and educational orientation of their educational environment and involving in the process of social development support special teachertutors – tutors, whose effectiveness is reflected in the preventive and operational nature of helping students with self-determination, interpersonal communications, and social well-being. It is summarized that the technology of tutoring support for the social development of junior students is the most effective in the social upbringing of private school students. Such tutors of primary private educational institution play the role of a social mentor (they provide social knowledge and form social skills of the child), a tracker of personal growth (coordinate, support and adjust the academic and social progress of the child, create conditions to self-reflect the achievements), a mediator (manage a conflict), an education-formation manager (create the means of motivation for learning, promote rational planning, identify and support a sustainable rate of growth, implement a system of encouragement and sanctions, select the content needed for the child's comprehensive harmonious development and social fulfilment). The author analyzes the theoretical approaches to understanding tutoring activity in national science and pedagogical practice, and analyzes its components. The article presents a universal model of tutoring, which is implemented through 3 directions – culturally subjective, social and anthropological. Models of tutoring support that are implemented in the private school "Athens", the private collegium "Olympus", the Technological Lyceum "Liko", the schools of the network of private educational institutions "KMDS" are covered. Examples of individual and group tutoring methods, didactic tools for fixing social development, used in the course of interaction of the mentor with the tutors, are the students' planners "I am a first-grader of the "Olympus" collegium (1st grade), "I want to! I can! I know how to!" (2-3 grades), "Research and analyze, plan and achieve" (4-5 grades), author's development "Success and involvement register", portfolio-tracker of personal growth. The author describes the courses designed by private educational institutions "I'm a Personality", the program of social and emotional training "Lions Quest", which are aimed at the social development of junior students.

References

- 1. Alieksieienko, T.F. (2017). Kontseptsii ta modeli sotsialno-pedahohichnoi pidtrymky uchnivskoi molodi u zarubizhnomu dosvidi [Concepts and models of social and pedagogical support of student youth in foreign experience]. Teoretyko-metodychni problemy vykhovannia ditei ta uchnivskoi molodi [Theoretical and methodological problems of upbringing of children and students], no. 21 (1), pp. 33-47 (In Ukrainian).
- 2. Alokhin, M.M. (2020). Rol tiutora pryvatnoi shkoly u sotsialnomu stanovlenni osobystosti molodshoho shkoliara [The role of a private school tutor in the social formation of the younger schoolboy's personality]. Rozvyvalnyi potentsial suchasnoi sotsialnoi roboty: metodolohiia ta tekhnolohii [Developmental potential of modern social work: methodology and technologies]. Kyiv, pp. 6-8 (In Ukrainian).

- 3. Vorontsova, T.V. & Ponomarenko, V.S. (2018). *Kliuchovi kompetentnosti ta kliuchovi zhyttievi navychky v konteksti vyklykiv suchasnoho svitu* [Basic competences and basic life skills in the context of the challenges of the modern world]. *Osvita i zdorovia pidrostaiuchoho pokolinnia* [Education and health of the younger generation]. Kyiv, no. 2, pp. 13-17. (In Ukrainian).
- 4. Kyrychenko, V.I. (2018). Suchasni dominanty u formuvanni prosotsialnoi povedinky uchniv zakladiv zahalnoi serednoi osvity [Modern dominants in the formation of prosocial behavior of students of institutions of secondary education]. Osobystist u prostori vykhovnykh innovatsii [Personality in the space of educational innovation]. Ivano-Frankivsk, pp. 142-147. (In Ukrainian).
- 5. Kovshar, O. (2018). *Tekhnolohiia tiutorskoho suprovodu ditei peredshkilnoho viku u formuvanni hotovnosti do novoi sotsialnoi roli "shkoliar"* [Technology of tutorial support of preschool children in the formation of readiness for a new social role "schoolboy"]. *Aktualni pytannia humanitarnykh nauk* [Topical issues in the humanities]. Drohobych, vol. 20, pp. 95-98. (In Ukrainian).
- 6. Kontseptualni zasady reformuvannia serednoi shkoly "Nova ukrainska shkola" (2016). [Conceptual principles for reforming the New Ukrainian High School]. Kyiv. 40 p. (In Ukrainian).
- 7. Kutsepal, S.V. (2016). Osvita yak znariaddia sotsialnoi evoliutsii [Education as a tool for social evolution]. Visnyk Kharkivskoho natsionalnoho pedahohichnoho universytetu imeni H.S. Skovorody. Filosofiia [Bulletin of the Kharkov National Pedagogical University named after GS Skovoroda. Philosophy], issue 47 (1), pp. 167-174. (In Ukrainian).
- 8. Kovaleva T. (Ed.). (2010). *Materialy kursa "Osnovy tiutorskogo soprovozhdeniia v obshchem obrazovanii"* [Materials of the course "Fundamentals of tutorial support in general education"]. Moscow, 56 p. (In Russian).
- 9. Moskalova, L. (2019). *Tiutorskyi suprovid u zakladakh osvity yak stratehiia dukhovno-moralnoho rozvytku osobystosti* [Tutorial support in educational institutions as a strategy for spiritual and moral development of the individual]. *Dukhovnist osobystosti: metodolohiia, teoriia i praktyka* [Personality spirituality: methodology, theory and practice], no. 1, pp. 114-123. (In Ukrainian).
- 10. Loza, T.V. (2018). Rozvytok osobystosti kliienta sotsialnoi roboty v konteksti kouchynhovoho pidkhodu [Social personality development of a client in the context of a coaching approach]. Visnyk Universytetu imeni Alfreda Nobelia. Pedahohika i psykholohiia [Bulletin of the Alfred Nobel University. Pedagogy and Psychology], no. 2, pp. 109-113. (In Ukrainian).
- 11. Osadcha, K. (2017). *Spetsyfika orhanizatsii tiutorskoho suprovodu uchniv pochatkovoi shkoly* [Specificity of organization of tutoring support of elementary school students]. *Molod i rynok* [Youth and the market], no. 5, pp. 63-69. (In Ukrainian).
- 12. Petko, L.V. (2018). *Derzhavnyi standart pochatkovoi osvity u rakursi formuvannia sotsialnoi aktyvnosti dytyny* [State standard of primary education in the perspective of formation of social activity of the child]. *Naukovi zapysky Berdianskoho derzhavnoho pedahohichnoho universytetu. Pedahohika* [Scientific notes of Berdyansk State Pedagogical University. Pedagogy], no. 1, pp. 92-97. (In Ukrainian).
- 13. Prohrama "Nova ukrainska shkola" u postupi do tsinnostei (2018). [New Ukrainian School Program in Transition to Values]. Kyiv, 40 p. (In Ukrainian).
- 14. Terov, A.A. (2009). *K voprosu o modeliah tiutorskogo soprovozhdeniia v obrazovatelnom uchrezhdenii* [On the question of models of tutorial support in an educational institution]. *Peremeny* [Changes], no. 3, pp. 37-47. (In Russian).
- 15. Fomenko, S.L. (2017). *K voprosu o modeliah tiutorskogo soprovozhdeniia obuchaiushchihsia v obrazovatelnom processe* [On the question of models of tutorial support of students in the educational process]. *Pedagogicheskoe obrazovanie* [Teacher education], no. 3, pp. 102-107. (In Russian).
- 16. Shvets, T. (2018). *Tiutorynh: uroky "praktyka, yaka pratsiuie" v shkoli "Afiny"* [Lessons "a practice that is" in school "Athens"]. Available at: http://education-ua.org/ua/articles/1120-tyutoring-uroki-praktiki-yaka-pratsyue-v-shkoli-afini (In Ukrainian).
- 17. Sheina, L.O. (2014). *Tiutorstvo yak kompleksnyi sotsialnyi psykholoho-pedahohichnyi fenomen* [Tutoring as a complex social psychological-pedagogical phenomenon]. *Visnyk*

ISSN 2522-4115 (print) ISSN 2522-9133 (online)

Luhanskoho natsionalnoho universytetu imeni Tarasa Shevchenka. Pedahohichni nauky [Bulletin of Lugansk National Taras Shevchenko University. Pedagogical Sciences], no. 4, pp. 231–238. (In Ukrainian).

- 18. ANNEX to the Proposal for a Council Recommendation on Key Competences for Lifelong Learning. Available at: https://ec.europa.eu/education/sites/education/files/annexrecommendation-key-competences-lifelong-learning.pdf
- 19. Tuparevska, E., Santibáñez, R. & Solabarrieta, J. (2020). Equity and social exclusion measures in EU lifelong learning policies, International Journal of Lifelong Education, 39:1, pp. 5-17, DOI: 10.1080/02601370.2019.1689435

Одержано 14.11.2019.