

## ABSTRACTS

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The article considers such concepts as «personal orientation» and «professional orientation,» as well as identifies the key components that form professional orientation of a future specialist.

On the basis of the theoretical scientific sources analysis and the analysis of researchers' empirical experience, we have identified that scientists have not arrived yet at both the common accepted classification of the types of personal and professional orientation and the common criteria for their identification. As a result, the issue of the interrelation and correlation of the above mentioned orientations has still been controversial, though there is a general belief that professional orientation is based on personal one.

To better understand the structure of professional orientation, we have considered professional orientation's components and the principal ones have been identified, namely: a motivational component, an emotional component, a reflective component, a cognitive component and an activity component.

The interest of our further research is to identify the main components influencing the development of future practical psychologists' professional orientation.

*Key words: personal orientation, professional orientation, the basic components of professional orientation, motivational component, emotional component, reflective component, cognitive component, activity component.*