

ABSTRACTS

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THE USE OF INTERNET AND ELECTRONIC EDUCATIONAL SOURCES IN THE LEARNING PROCESS OF HIGHER EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS

The article deals with the questions of using Internet and electronic sources in the learning process of higher educational establishments. It has been marked that basic Internet and electronic resources which are widely used in the learning process of higher educational establishments include educational distance courses, electronic interactive encyclopedias and dictionaries, electronic translators, virtual museums, searching systems, etc.

The use of Internet and electronic sources assists in adaptation of graduating students to the sphere of their vital functions in terms of a greater growth of dynamism, in their preparation as active objects of the new educational paradigm, i.e. the increase of the education level during all their life. It is indicated that the electronic sources of libraries allow students and other participants of educational process to find necessary information quickly, without leaving the room where they work.

The Internet allows to find an enormous number of books and to download them on the personal computer or other modern device free of charge, to have an opportunity to read, study, and master the material anywhere and anytime. Modern technologies allow to find and store the necessary material very quickly, having more time for studying the material. The main electronic educational assets have been considered in details: electronic documents, electronic editions, electronic didactic demonstration materials, computer tests, electronic textbooks, electronic methodological materials.

The basic requirements which are made to the electronic educational sources have been exposed.

The advantages and disadvantages of using electronic sources in the educational process have been revealed.

Key words: educational sources, Internet sources, electronic sources, learning process.