

## ABSTRACTS

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### **HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL ASPECTS OF DEVELOPING VIEWS ON CONFLICT IN THE SYSTEM OF JURIDICAL RELATIONSHIPS**

The article is devoted to the theoretical analysis of historical and philosophical aspects of the development of views on the essence, features, and types of conflicts in the system of juridical relationships. It has been determined that the problem of conflict is rooted in the far past and is connected with the opposition and confrontation during different phases of society's development.

The ideas of thinkers of Ancient China, India, Greece, and Rome have been researched. The attempts at solving juridical conflicts have been found in the memorials of Kyivska Rus at the end of 10<sup>th</sup> century. Different ideas of Middle Ages and Modern Age philosophers as to the reasons of conflicts and the prospects of their solution in the juridical system have been analyzed. It has been shown that, associated with huge changes in the economics, political, spiritual, and other spheres of social life, the 19<sup>th</sup> century started the new age in the development of explanation of that life and the accentuation of the notion of law conflict. The author has determined that during Ukraine's stay in the structure of the Soviet Union, the conflict problems in juridical relationships had been a forbidden topic for the all the social sciences. The resumption of scientific research in this sphere was opened in the period of "perestroika" (rebuilding), when the realization that the society consisted of different conflicts had been achieved. That created the prerequisites for the appearance of a new scientific direction – the theory of juridical conflict.

Nowadays the discussion on differentiating the notions of "juridical" and "law" conflict are continuing. We believe in using the term "juridical conflict" in our research which is defined as the confrontation of opposite, incompatible positions of the sides of the conflict that is based on the juridical confrontation. The solution can be achieved with the help of formal or informal legal procedures (negotiations). Our position can be explained by the fact that the term "juridical" means everything fixed by the current legislation of the country, while the term "law" embraces the processes and events which have taken place in the law field. Furthermore, in juridical activities both legal and not legal procedures are used, so we believe that a lawyer works only with law conflicts.

Such an approach gives an opportunity of drawing the wide circle of law conflicts with which lawyers deals during their careers and which their professional duties make them prevent.

*Key words: historical aspects of conflictological concept, conflict in the system of juridical relationships, juridical conflict, law conflict.*