THEORETICAL FUNDAMENTALS OF TEACHER'S PEDAGOGICAL CULTURE

Olena V. Bilonozhko, graduate student at the State Institution of Higher Education University of Educational Management of the National Academy of Education Sciences of Ukraine Kiev, Ukraine.

E-mail: obilonozhko510@gmail.com ORCID ID 0000-0001-9845-0277 DOI: 10.32342/2522-4115-2020-2-20-1

Key words: pedagogical culture, phenomenon of pedagogical activity, competence principles, personality, system characteristics.

The article is devoted to the theoretical investigation of the scientific issue of the teacher's pedagogical culture. The content of the definition of pedagogical culture, components of pedagogical culture are analyzed, the main systemic specific characteristics of pedagogical culture development are singled out, among which are the structure, unity, interaction, interdependence and multifacetedness. The components of pedagogical culture are given, such as: speech culture, mastery of pedagogical techniques, pedagogical skills, pedagogical improvisation, perceptual and suggestive abilities, pedagogical optimism, balance and demanding. Scientific views on the aspects of research of the pedagogical culture issues are systematized by scientists: socio-pedagogical, socio-historical and psychological-pedagogical ones. It is noted that the conceptual changes in the pedagogical culture of teachers are associated with changes in understanding the content, forms and directions of modern education.

The pedagogical culture of the teacher is manifested in the ways of self-realization, self-affirmation and self-development, the development of personal, authorial norms of professional activity for the effective implementation of pedagogical activities. It is proved that the concept of pedagogical culture of a teacher has a pronounced systemic character and reflects the relationship between the concept of pedagogical competence and pedagogical culture. The article establishes relationship between the competencies of the professional activity of a teacher and the level of the pedagogical culture used in the European education system and fixed in the Concept of the new Ukrainian school in the framework of implementation of the goals of Bologna process. The components of the pedagogical culture of the teacher are determined: the system of knowledge, the ability to do emotional and value assessments, self-reflection, personal and professional growth throughout life.

References

- 1. Bondarevskaia, E.V. (1999). *Pedagogicheskaia kultura kak obshchestvennaia i lichnaia tsennost* [Pedagogical culture as a social and personal value]. *Pedagogika* [Pedagogy], no. 3, pp. 37-43. (In Russian).
- 2. Hrynova, V.M. (1998). Formuvannia pedahohichnoi kultury maibutnoho vchytelia: teoretychnyi ta metodychnyi aspekty [Formation of pedagogical culture of the future teacher: theoretical and methodical aspects]. Kherson, Osnova Publ., 299 p. (In Ukrainian).
- 3. Gulieva, T.A. (2002). Pedagogicheskie formy i tekhnolohii formirovaniia professionalno-pedagoghicheskoi kultury studentov budushchikh uchitelei nachalnykh klassov [Pedagogical forms and technologies for the formation of professional and pedagogical culture of students future primary school teachers]. Moscow, RGB Publ., pp. 17-31. (In Russian).
- 4. Derkach, A.A. & Kuzmina, N.V. (1993). Akmeologiia: puti dostizheniia vershyn professionalizma [Acmeology: ways to achieve the heights of professionalism]. Moscow, LGU Publ., 168 p. (In Russian).
- 5. Zakharchenko, E.Yu. (2002). *Stanovlenie pedagogicheskoi kultury molodogo uchytelia* [Formation of the pedagogical culture of a young teacher]. *Pedagogika* [Pedagogy], no. 3, pp. 45-50. (In Russian).
- 6. Zolkina, Y.H. (2011). *Obshchee materialovedenie* [General materials science]. Orenbug, Pressa Publ., 74 p. (In Russian).
- 7. Lutaieva, T.V. & Kaidalova, L.H. (2013). *Pedahohichna kultura* [Pedagogical culture]. Kherson, NFaU Publ., 156 p. (In Ukrainian).

- 8. Parshikova, Z.V. (2001). *Istoriia kultury obrazovaniia* [History of the culture of education]. *Kultura-istoriia-obrazovanie* [Culture-history-education]. Moscow, Alfa MGOPU Publ., pp. 19-26. (In Russian).
- 9. Slastenin, V.A. (2004). *Professionalizm uchitelia kak yavlenie pedagogicheskoi kultury* [Teacher professionalism as a phenomenon of pedagogical culture]. *Pedagogicheskoe obrazovanie i nauka* [Pedagogical education and science], no. 5, pp. 4-10. (In Russian).
- 10. Shcherban, P.M., Sheiko, S.V. & Shcherban, M.P. (2010). *Pedahohichna kultura vchytelia* [Teacher's pedagogical culture]. Kyiv, Vyshcha shkola Publ., 167 p. (In Ukrainian).

Одержано 21.08.2020.